DELTA ZETA—Department of Geography, South Dakota State University, Scobey Hall, Box 504, Brookings, SD 57007

Sponsor: Charles F. Gritzner
President: Steve Payton; Vice President: Ronald Hayes; Secretary: Darren Maday; Treasurer: Joan Augenbaugh; N.C.G.E. Outstanding Senior: Gerald Deblonk; G.T.U. Award for Excellence in Geography: Lynn Swafford.

Highlights of Activities:

Geography Department scholarship recipients for 1990–1991 were:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Student</th>
<th>Scholarship</th>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>Hometown</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Laura Olson</td>
<td>Geography Department</td>
<td>$200.00</td>
<td>Storm Lake, IA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Meeker</td>
<td>Geography Department</td>
<td>100.00</td>
<td>Brookings, SD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joni Augenbaugh</td>
<td>Moriarty</td>
<td>150.00</td>
<td>Iroquois, SD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rebecca Mickelson</td>
<td>Loren Hill</td>
<td>600.00</td>
<td>Pipestone, MN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peter Edeburn</td>
<td>Alumni</td>
<td>600.00</td>
<td>Brookings, SD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brian Begeman</td>
<td>Alumni</td>
<td>150.00</td>
<td>Isabel, SD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brian VanBockern</td>
<td>Alumni</td>
<td>600.00</td>
<td>Sioux Falls, SD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Hagedorn</td>
<td>Alumni</td>
<td>150.00</td>
<td>Brookings, SD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rebecca Gies</td>
<td>Alumni</td>
<td>600.00</td>
<td>Wagner, SD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Harty</td>
<td>Geography Faculty</td>
<td>100.00</td>
<td>Rapid City, SD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jeffrey Danielson</td>
<td>Geography Faculty</td>
<td>100.00</td>
<td>Vermillion, SD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Hagedorn</td>
<td>Barce</td>
<td>100.00</td>
<td>Brookings, SD</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
IOTA OMEGA—Department of Geography, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana 47306-0470

Sponsor: Carol Shears
President: Vickey Zehringer; Vice President: Heidi Kalin; Secretary/Treasurer: Brenda Burton; Historian: Matt McLaughlin; N.C.G.E. Outstanding Senior and G.T.U. Award for Excellence in Geography: Aleese Dickmander

Highlights of Activities:
Fall Semester 1989: October activities consisted of a picnic at the Muncie Sailing Club including riding on Dr. Thomas Grimes’ sail boat on Prairie Creek; and a trip to the Children’s Museum at Indianapolis, IN, including a walk through their haunted house exhibit. For November our organization was busy with a food drive to restock a local church’s food pantry; as well as a bowling challenge against the faculty/staff of the Geography Department, including a sloppy joe dinner afterward at Dr. Mike Sullivan’s house; these two events were just highlights of our celebration of National Geography Awareness Week. The semester was rounded off with a formal Christmas dinner given by Dr. Jeff Al­lender at his home for GTU members and the Geography Department faculty/staff.

Spring Semester 1990: We began the semester with elections and a new core of officers: President: Chris Helt; Vice President: Mike Robinson; Secretary: Brenda Burton; Treasurer: Vickey Zehringer; and Historian: Matt McLaughlin. February brought the Groundhog’s Day dinner/party at the home of Carol Shears including decorations to mark the occasion. March was the month in which we honored our newest members with an awards dinner held at Tony’s Locker­room where their shingles were presented. April was our busiest month which included a trip to the Smithsonian Institution’s traveling ‘Dinosaurs Alive’ exhibit at Muncie’s Minnetrista Cultural Center; then we went to Riverfront Stadium for a Cincinnati Reds vs. Atlanta Braves baseball game; and last but certainly not least was the annual Spring Picnic for GTU/Geography Department faculty/staff, including a volleyball match between faculty and students and awards for outstanding geography students of this academic school year.

ZETA ZETA—Department of Geography, Texas A&M University, Mail Stop 3147, College Station, TX 77843-3147

Sponsor: Robert S. Bednarz
President: Laura Vannoy; Vice President: Maureen Smith; Secretary: Susan Slowey; Treasurer: Timothy O’Connor

Highlights of Activities:
The Zeta Zeta Chapter at Texas A&M University had a quiet but eventful year. The main goal of the Chapter was to increase our membership to include more undergraduates. We were successful in recruiting this year. Highlights of the year include organization of a job bank consisting of former students as well as a field trip to a local winery. The Chapter ended the year with a banquet for new members.

ETA GAMMA—Department of Geography, State University of New York at Geneseo, Geneseo, NY 14454

Sponsor: Cheryl Lougeay
President: Jonathan Fox, Vice President: Linda Grandjean; Secretary: Andrew Richardson; Treasurer: Brian Okey, N.C.G.E. Outstanding Senior: Brian Okey

Highlights of Activities:
The Eta Gamma Chapter of GTU sponsored a number of events that were well attended by both student members and faculty guests. The Chapter hosted a coffee hour for the new department faculty member, Dr. Michael Broadway. Geography Careers Night was arranged by Eta Gamma as part of the 1989 Geography Awareness Week celebration. Two Geneseo geography graduates presented their views on job opportunities in the field, followed by questions from a panel of GTU officers. The annual international dinner was held this year at an intimate, authentic Indian restaurant, where many of the group enjoyed their first encounter with spices! The Eta Gamma Chapter inducted thirteen new members during a department Spring Awards banquet at the Big Tree Inn in Geneseo. The college’s Dean of Career Services was a guest at the event and spoke to the group on geography in to-
day's marketplace. Two field trips were also organized this spring, one to the New York State Department of Transportation Map and Design facilities in Rochester, NY, and the other to International Salt's New York mining operations. The latter trip found GTU members 1,000 feet underground in the largest salt mine in the western hemisphere, wearing hardhats, headlamps, and all the mandatory emergency gear, and riding 13 miles through mining tunnels!

GAMMA LAMBDA—Department of Geography and Earth Science, Southern Illinois University—Edwardsville, Campus Box 1452, Edwardsville, IL 62026
   Sponsor: Dr. Fred Lampe
   President: Dale R. Schaefer; Vice President: Kathy Tavor; Secretary: Maura Carriel; Treasurer: Jeff Rychert

Highlights of Activities:
   In addition to sponsoring the annual Geography Department end-of-school picnic, seminars were held chaired by various faculty personnel. Some of the topics included: visits by the Dean of the School of Social Sciences to our sister university at Hanzhou, China; problems encountered in implementing a GIS course; and the benefits and problems from snowfalls (and lack thereof) in the Austrian Alps.

KAPPA THETA—Department of Geography, California State University, Fresno, CA 93710 Sponsor: Dr. C. K. Leung
   President: Robin Dabbs; Vice President: Denise Rich; Secretary: Ginger Springer; Treasurer: Rich Howell; Publicity: Dave Cyr

Highlights of Activities:
   We are currently re-establishing this organization on our campus. During the 1989-90 academic year we sponsored three lectures. The first was presented by Dr. Jack Paris on “Remote Sensing and Geographic Information Systems Technology in Environmental Studies.” Dr. A. Mayr, a visiting professor from the Institute of Geography in Munster, West Germany, spoke to us about the study of geography at West German universities. Also, Dr. Robert E. Lee shared with us a lecture and slideshow of his travels in Indonesia during the summer of 1989.
   During Geography Awareness week, a bulletin board was prepared and displayed in the Social Science Department.
   We sponsored a self-guided field trip to Loma Prieta, epicenter of the October 17, 1989 earthquake. Students and community members participated.
   Several members of our Chapter helped to select a local high school student to participate in a national scholarship contest. This $2,000 scholarship will be provided by the Thayer Soule Geography Scholarship Program. Our participation involved supervising and grading a test of basic geographic knowledge and evaluating two essays submitted by the contestants.
   Our social events consisted of several get togethers for pizza, a Christmas party, and an end-of-year barbecue where we announced next year’s officers and the new initiates into Kappa Theta.

EPSILON XI—Department of Geosciences; Northwest Louisiana University, Monroe, LA 71209 Sponsor: Dr. John C. Lewis

Highlights of Activities:
   Our Chapter was inactive this year. However, there were two initiates and we have hopes for an active Chapter next year.

ALPHA TAU—Department of Geography, The Pennsylvania State University, 318 Walker Bldg., University Park, PA 16802
   Sponsor: E. Willard Miller
   President: Thomas Davinrov; Vice President: Peter Wrenn; Secretary: Rebecca O’Hara; Treasurer: David Prytherch

Highlights of Activities:
   The outstanding event of the year was the initiation of 13 new members on April 10, 1990.

KAPPA LAMBDA—Department of Geography, St. Cloud State University, Stewart Hall, St. Cloud, MN 56301
   Sponsors: Tom Addicott and Lewis Wixon
   President: Julie Clement; Vice President: Nick Gerten; Secretary: Dave Bor-
ash; Treasurer: Tom Addicott; N.C.G.E. Outstanding Senior: Greg Julson

Highlights of Activities:

GTU volunteered as a sponsor organization for freshmen at New Student Week in September and participated in the New Student Days activities with the freshmen students. GTU co-sponsored with the Geography Department, speakers for “Geo-Odyssey” one or two times per month. These speakers were foreign students or others who had traveled to other countries.

Thirteen new members were initiated at the initiation and social held in January. GTU sponsored a Valentine’s Day party for the Big Brothers/Big Sisters unmatched kids at the St. Cloud Holiday Inn. Four new members were initiated at the spring picnic and initiation held in May, bringing the total Chapter membership to 265.

GTU organized volunteers to sponsor an information booth about GTU and the Geography Club at Main Street in September 1990 for incoming freshmen and returning students.

The Geography Department recognized GTU President Julie Clement and presented her with a plaque in appreciation of her contributions to Gamma Theta Upsilon and the Geography Club.

The members of GTU and the Geography Club would like to extend appreciation to the professors in the SCSU Geography for being student-oriented, and for all the things they taught us in and out of class! Thank you!

EPSILON ZETA—Department of Geography, Appalachian State University, Boone, NC 28608 Sponsor: Dr. Michael Mayfield

President: William Phipps; Vice President: Glenn Hyman

Highlights of Activities:

Sponsored and supported trips to AAG convention (Toronto) and SEDAAG (Charleston, W.VA) Also had field trip down Nolichucky River.

ZETA ETA—Department of Geography and Regional Planning, Salisbury State University, Salisbury, MD 21801

Sponsor: Dr. Robert A. Rosing

President: Frederick C. Malkus, III

Highlights of Activities:

The Zeta Eta Chapter at Salisbury State University is strictly an honor society; social and service activities are organized through the Geographic Society so as not to exclude any students from departmental functions. Five students met requirements and elected to join G.T.U. during the 1989–90 academic year: Joseph Anzelmo, Frederick Malkus, III, Michael Passyn, Cheryl Strafella, and Stephen Zack, Jr.

ZETA PHI—Department of Geography, Mankato State University, Geography Dept., MSU Box 2, Mankato State University, Mankato, MN 56002-8400

Sponsor: Philip S. Kelley

President: David Carlberg; Vice President: Cathy McMullin; Secretary/Treasurer: Bruce Anderson

Highlights of Activities:

Zeta Phi Chapter conducts most of its activities in conjunction with RANGE, Mankato State’s undergraduate/graduate student Geographical Society (membership in which is unrestricted). Together, RANGE and Zeta Phi have sponsored during the past year the Fourth Peripatetic Great Western Progression for the Inspection of the Clastic Dikes (our biennial field excursion to Badlands National Park) over the 1989 Memorial Day weekend; one-day field trips to the Science Museum of Minnesota in St. Paul (23 February) and to Mystery Caves at Forestville State Park (12 May); a bicycle excursion along the Sakatah-Singing Hills State Trail (28 April); and the mounting of a major display on solid waste in the lobby of the MSU student union associated with Earth Day activities (24 April). RANGE/GTU took major responsibility for organizing our annual department Picnic and Shovel Event (17 May). For fund-raising the group ran the popcorn machine in the State Union on 9 May. The Chapter sponsor attended the business meeting of GTU in Hershey, PA on October 1989. Our GTU initiation took place on 17 May this year, with the induction of eleven
regular and four associate members. Our 1990–1991 officers will be: President, Claudia Perkins; Vice-President, Cathy McMullin; and Secretary/Treasurer, Jeffrey Johnson.

ALPHA—Department of Geography, Illinois State University, Schroeder Hall, ISU, Normal, IL 61761

Sponsor: Jill Freund Thomas

President: Chris Lamers; Vice President: Todd Pauuwe; Secretary: Kirsten Landis; Treasurer: Robert Wiley

Highlights of Activities:

Had the first annual GTU/Geography Club auction and raised $300.00. Each participant had to bring at least one used, funny, or humorous item to auction off. Basically everyone bought each others junk.

GTU helped sponsor the Department’s Geography Career Fair/90. The members set up booths, greeted visitors, acted as guides for guests, and had a booth for new members for GTU there also.

Raised money by having a pretzel and hot apple cider table in front of the department area. Raised $100.00.

Actively participated in the Earth Week activities at Illinois State University by having a booth, displaying information and planting trees.

Had a good turnout for the GTU Christmas party held at the Signature Inn in Normal. Faculty, staff, and all members were invited. Santa came to visit and secret pal gifts were exchanged. We had several guests talk about Christmas from their foreign native lands.

Members were timers for the Illinois State National Geography Bee contest sponsored by the National Geographic Society held in Normal.

KAPPA NU—Department of Geography and Geology, Indiana State University, 159 Science Bldg., Terre Haute, IN 47809

Sponsor: Dr. Susan M. Berta

President: Daniel P. Beard; Vice President: Amy M. DeSmidt; Secretary: Scott P. Foster; Treasurer: Paul R. Sando; Undergrad Vice President: Beth A. Newton

Highlights of Activities:

The Kappa Nu Chapter has been very active the whole year. We have had Friday lecture sessions during the fall semester ’89 and Wednesday lecture sessions during the spring semester ‘90. During the fall semester the membership put on an extensive public relations campaign promoting geography during Geography Awareness Week on radio, television, newspapers, and speaking at public schools around the Terre Haute area. The chapter initiated eleven new members during the spring semester plus an honorary membership to one of the faculty in the Department of Geography and Geology.

The Kappa Nu Chapter has started a recycling collection center within the department which includes the Science Building and some surrounding buildings. The center recycles aluminum cans and paper products. The income from the center goes back into the Kappa Nu Chapter to fuel other projects. The Chapter this summer has also adopted a two-mile stretch of highway to keep litter free.

ETA ETA—Department of Geography and Recreation, University of Wyoming, Laramie, WY 82071

Sponsors: Dr. Richard A. Marston and Dr. Judith Jacobsen

President: Jeff Hamerlinck; President-Elect: Katie Donovan; Vice President/Treasurer: Mary Kamby; Secretary/Historian: Val Meiers

Highlights of Activities:

The 1989–90 academic year was a busy one for the Eta-Eta Chapter at the University of Wyoming. Highlights of the fall semester included a “Welcome Back” barbecue in September, followed by the initiation of new members in October.

National Geography Awareness week kicked off on Monday, November 13, with a talk by Department Chairperson Tom Buchanan on “Geographic Aspects of the Wyoming State Comprehensive Outdoor Recreation Plan.” Tuesday saw a Departmental Open House and a Geography Trivia Bowl competition between UW students and visiting students from Northern Colorado University, which was followed by a reception for GTU members at the home of chapter sponsor
Richard Marston. On Wednesday, Dr. Thomas Wilbanks of the Oak Ridge National Laboratory spoke on current energy issues in Wyoming and the World. Dr. Wilbanks’ visit and talk, entitled “Global Warming and Prospects for U.S. Coal,” was sponsored by the AAG-GTU Visiting Geographic Scientist Program. On Thursday, Dr. Robert Jacobel from St. Olaf College, MN and INSTARR in Boulder, CO, spoke on his recent research involving “Ice and Climate Studies in Greenland and West Antarctica.” The week ended with a presentation on “The Geography of Wines” by the department’s Dr. Bill Gribb, followed by a wine and cheese party.

Spring semester activities included several afternoon movie presentations, as well as a variety of GTU-sponsored speakers with topics ranging from kayaking to the environmental ramifications of economic change in Eastern Europe. In March, GTU sponsored a highly successful departmental open house and undergraduate advising session, in addition to assisting with the Wyoming State finals of the NGS-sponsored National Geography Bee held on the UW campus. The Chapter also participated in the Earth Day celebration in Laramie, which included a recycling drive and an Eco-Fair with exhibits from several university departments, government offices and environmental organizations. The Eta-Eta chapter closed out the year with a spring barbecue, and a long list of new ideas for the next year.

ZETA OMEGA—Department of Geography and Earth Sciences, University of North Carolina, Charlotte, NC 28223
Sponsor: Don Stella
President: Jane L. Opgenorth; Vice President: Billy Crowder; Secretary/Treasurer: Sabrina Blackburn

Highlights of Activities:
Participated in “Adopt-a-Highway” clean-up program (four times a year). Delivered flyers door-to-door as a fundraiser. Also designed and sold T-shirts, and collected and recycled aluminum cans. Had initiation ceremony and party in February, 1990.

Traveled to two geographical conferences—one in Charleston and the National meeting in Toronto. The money from the fundraiser went towards the Toronto trip.

BETA DELTA—Department of Geography and Environmental Planning, Towson State University, Towson, MD 21204
Sponsor: Dr. Dilisio
President: Constantine Tsamouras; Vice President: Chet Leach; Secretary: Jenny Bennett; Treasurer: Jay Norris; N.C.G.E. Outstanding Senior: Jenny Bennett

Highlights of Activities:
The focus of the club was its bi-monthly speaker series. The topics discussed were “Geography of Anchorage, Alaska,” “Death Valley,” “Physical Geography of Africa,” “Geography via Shortware,” “Nepal and the Himalayas,” and “A Look at Wildlife Around Maryland.” The series provided students with the opportunity to examine geography outside the classroom setting.

Outside of school we were able to enjoy some student sponsored trips. We broke in the semester with a visit to the National Zoo in Washington, D.C. The following week we travelled to the Shanandoah Valley for a weekend. The trip’s activities included hiking, camping, and nature walks. We also went caving at a local cave site in western Maryland. We invited the TWU Outdoor Adventures Club to go with us.

We raised $300.00 washing cars at a local gas station, and $65.00 at our Earth Week table selling environmental T-shirts.

Our special event was our Earth Week table. We sponsored Green Peace, Sierra Club, Chesapeake Bay Foundation and Save Our Planet. Along with our sponsors, we displayed items that could be recycled, handed out “helpful hints” literature, and answered environmental questions throughout the day. We developed a geography club banner and displayed it at our table.

We hosted the second annual Geography Banquet where we honored all the new GTU recipients, outstanding graduates, and outstanding Geography Club leaders. Faculty, students, parents, and
alumni attended. The event triumphantly ended the semester.

In the past semester we hosted the AAG in Baltimore and on June 6-7, 1990, our Department is, with support from the club, sponsoring its own GIS conference.

THETA—Department of Geography, Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ 85287
Sponsors: Dr. Malcolm Comeaux and Dr. Ray Henkel
President: Kristine Kosnik; Vice President/Secretary: Beth Gorman-Hackstadt; Treasurer: Ryan Richards

Highlights of Activities:
The Theta chapter initiated 19 ASU Geographers into Gamma Theta Epsilon during the 1989-90 academic year. The GTU members participated in a variety of trips, tours, and lectures, as well as the regular end of the semester picnics.

In the fall, the group visited four Spanish missions in southern Arizona, and the town of Nogales, Mexico for a cultural luncheon experience. The preservation of the missions ranged from ruins in the desert to a fully functioning and restored mission on the Papago Indian Reservation. Chiricahau National Monument was the destination of a weekend camping and hiking trip. Dr. Ray Henkel gave a special presentation for the GTU Brown Bag Lunch series describing his research on the role of coca in the Bolivian economy. A spring tour of the Verde Valley in Arizona led the group to a military fort, an old salt mine, a large ancient Indian cliff dwelling, and an important old mining town. A mid-semester picnic was held at Canyon Lake where participants enjoyed good food, volleyball, and swimming surrounded by beautiful scenery.

Cinco de Mayo was celebrated this year with an authentic Cajun crawfish boil. Dr. Comeaux provided the nets, bait and know-how for catching the little "buggers." Then, faculty and students alike enjoyed a day of good music, good food, and good company at the Comeaux residence.

Nineteen ninety was also the year of the first award of the Ray Henkel Award for Scholastic Excellence in Geography at ASU. One of the two awards given went to Beth Gorman-Hackstadt, the Theta Chapter vice-president and secretary for spring 1990.

BETA IOTA—Department of Geography and Planning, East Carolina University, Greenville, NC 27858
Sponsor: Mrs. Pia Leahy
President: Randi Horner; Vice President: Bill Gore; Secretary/Treasurer: Ellen Radford

Highlights of Activities:
During 1989-90, the Beta Iota Chapter sponsored several events, including National Geography awareness week in our department. The speaker, Dr. Harden, spoke about soil erosion in the Andes. This event was preceded by the annual GTU induction. Ten members joined the organization, including several students from the planning program. Several faculty members were invited to speak at informal brown bag lunches on their favorite region. Four of our graduate student members travelled to Mexico in May. We hope to make field trips like this a regular feature of our chapter and include a wider range of students in the experience. An additional highlight in our academic year occurred when one of our students was awarded the Gamma Theta Upsilon undergraduate scholarship for 1989. This student, Ms. Horner, wishes to thank the Beta Iota chapter, and the East Carolina Department for their academic support and professional sponsorship.

KAPPA OMICRON—Department of Geography, Radford University, P.O. Box 5811, Radford, VA 24142
Sponsor: Dr. Kuennecke
President: William Moose; Vice President: Frank Wiegard; Secretary: Connie Wallace; Treasurer: Brock Epperly

OMICRON—Department of Geography and Earth Science, Shippensburg University, Shippensburg, PA 17257
Sponsors: Dr. Ron McCall and Dr. William Rense
President: Karla Tosten; Vice President: Kristen Kauffman; Secretary: Ralonda Austin; Treasurer: Bethany Hartford
Highlights of Activities:

Omicron Chapter had an active year in 1989-90, including attendance at a professional conference in March. Six members, along with adviser Dr. McCall, attended the Fifth Conference on Appalachian Geography at Pipestem, West Virginia. This two-day conference exposed students to a variety of geographic research themes focusing on the Appalachian Highlands. The trip also gave participants some first-hand contrasts in the geography of the Great Valley of the folded Appalachians with that of southern West Virginia's dissected plateau.

On campus the organization was involved in several activities. In October members distributed appropriate literature to an audience attending a lecture on Darwin. They also were busy during National Geography Awareness Week in November. Activities included producing and hanging a large banner on the geography building, placing geography quiz cards on tables of the dining halls, placing posters around campus and sponsoring two speakers. On Earth Day, members organized a litter clean-up for parts of Shippenburg Borough in cooperation with the borough manager.

Social events began with a halloween party which was held in a typical Pennsylvania barn in the Cumberland Valley. It was followed by a visit to Hershey-park's Christmas Candy Land at the beginning of the advent season. The last purely social event was a picnic and volleyball outing prior to final exam week in spring.

The fundraisers for the year consisted of two work days at Hershey Park in September. Members and friends worked in food concessions at the park and produced enough income to finance the year's activities.

Ten new members were initiated during the year, adequate to replace the number who were graduating.

The highlight of Omicron Chapter's year was its annual spring banquet. Held in the beautifully renovated chapel of Old Main, the banquet was attended by more than 60 persons. Included in the program were two awards: The Winsor Award, a cash award to a graduating senior who has high academic achievements and exceptional service to Gamma Theta Upsilon; the Achuff Award, a tuition-credit honor given to a member who has shown academic and personal growth and who has developed leadership skills. The first award was presented to Karla Tosten, outgoing president, and the second to Elizabeth Homer, newly elected president of the organization.

The speaker for the banquet was Dr. Robert Meade, research hydrologist for the United States Geological Survey in Denver. He is an expert on the Amazon River system and his presentation focused on the topic.
THE GEOGRAPHICAL BULLETIN

*The Geographical Bulletin* is published semi-annually (May and November) by Gamma Theta Upsilon. It is available by subscription to individuals for $4.00 (U.S.) per year. Institutional costs are $10.00 (U.S.) annually. Selected volumes/numbers may be purchased from Gamma Theta Upsilon at $2.00 per issue. While the supply remains complete back sets of the first 8 volumes can be purchased for $10.00.

An authorized purchase order, check or money order in U.S. funds must accompany subscriptions and back number orders. Please make orders or checks payable to *The Geographical Bulletin* and mail to:

C. NICHOLAS RAPHAEL  
GAMMA THETA UPSILON  
DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY AND GEOLOGY  
EASTERN MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY  
YPSILANTI, MICHIGAN 48197